

Sectoral Water Efficiency Benchmarks

Sector	Median Value
Office Buildings (with Water-Cooled Cooling Tower)	1.0 m ³ / m ² / year
Retail	1.3 m ³ / m ² / year
	2.6 L / p / d
4-star Hotels (with Water-Cooled Cooling Tower)	0.36 m ³ / Guestnight
5-star Hotels (with Water-Cooled Cooling Tower)	0.57 m ³ / Guestnight
Primary Schools	11.9 L / p / d
Secondary Schools	14.8 L / p / d
Junior Colleges	17.3 L / p / d
Data Centres	2.6 m ³ / MWh
Commercial Laundries	12.3 m ³ / tonne
	Average Recycling Rates (%)
Water Fabrication Plants	45%
Semiconductors (Excluding Water Fabrication Plants)	23%
Biomedical Manufacturing	14%

Disclaimer:

The figures indicated in the table may exclude tenants' usage.