School Benchmarks

There are more than 300 schools in Singapore. Among the primary and secondary schools, and the junior colleges, it is found that toilet is the main water usage area. As the water usage activity is similar, it enables a fair comparison of the efficiency levels among similar types of schools. The Water Efficiency Index (WEI) for schools is established as:

\[
\text{School WEI (L/p/d)} = \frac{\text{Annual water consumption}}{(\text{School population} \times \text{No. of Days in a Year})}
\]

\(^\#\)School population includes no. of students and no. of staff

The corresponding median values are shown in Table 1 and the distribution of WEIs for different types of schools are shown in Figure 1, Figure 2 and Figure 3 respectively.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Median</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary School</td>
<td>12.8 L/p/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary School</td>
<td>14.4 L/p/d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior College</td>
<td>21.7 L/p/d</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 1: Water Efficiency Index for primary schools
Figure 2: Water Efficiency Index for Secondary Schools

Figure 3: Water Efficiency Index for junior colleges

Median Performers: 14.4

Median Performers: 21.7