

Annex D – COMPARISON OF WATER PRICES

| Country | Potable Water Price per m ³ (S\$) | Used Water Price per m ³ (S\$) | Total Water Price per m ³ (S\$) |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---|
| Copenhagen | \$ 4.71 | \$ 3.81 | \$ 8.52 |
| Berlin | \$ 2.98 | \$ 5.26 | \$ 8.24 |
| Melbourne | \$ 3.75 | \$ 4.25 | \$ 8.00 |
| Amsterdam | \$ 3.89 | \$ 2.81 | \$ 6.70 |
| Paris | \$ 3.08 | \$ 2.20 | \$ 5.28 |
| London | \$ 2.73 | \$ 2.35 | \$ 5.08 |
| New York City | \$ 1.83 | \$ 2.91 | \$ 4.74 |
| Stockholm | \$ 3.29 | n/a | \$ 3.29 |
| Singapore (2018)* | \$ 1.95 | \$ 0.98 | \$ 2.93 |
| Jerusalem | \$ 1.80 | \$ 1.03 | \$ 2.83 |
| Tokyo | \$ 1.46 | \$ 1.21 | \$ 2.67 |
| Lisbon | \$ 1.62 | \$ 0.94 | \$ 2.56 |
| Rome | \$ 0.89 | \$ 1.33 | \$ 2.22 |
| Singapore (current)* | \$ 1.63 | \$ 0.50 | \$ 2.13 |
| Sao Paulo | \$ 1.03 | \$ 1.03 | \$ 2.06 |
| Hong Kong | \$ 0.83 | \$ 0.44 | \$ 1.27 |
| Seoul | \$ 0.70 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 1.05 |
| Beijing | \$ 0.76 | \$ 0.28 | \$ 1.04 |
| Taipei | \$ 0.28 | \$ 0.36 | \$ 0.64 |

Source: Global Water Intelligence Water Tariff Survey 2016 (Based on USD/SGD = 1.359 and monthly water consumption of 15m³.)

**Includes GST (7%), to be comparable to prices (inclusive of tax) in other cities, and is based on SAF for 1 sanitary appliance.*

Note: Inter-country comparisons in water prices must take into account different contexts such as each country's water stress levels, water industry structure, climate, pricing policies (e.g. subsidies), and so on.